CONTENTS.

VOL. XIII.

Page.

American Association..... 564
Accidents, railway..... 120
American Society of Civil Engineers.....89, 472, 563
Air and Ventilation..... 109
Analysis of the Peancellier Compound Compass..... 81
Arch, application of graphical statics to..... 341
Arches, stability of..... 226
Arches, theories of Voussoir.. 514
Architecture, future of..... 134
Artificial hardening of sandstone..... 287
Austro-Hungarian navies..... 285
Axle Boxes..... 142

Balanced valves in locomotives.. 436
Beams, strength of..164, 193, 289, 401
Behavior of fluid..... 438
Belgian competition in the iron trade..... 281
Bessemer steel, manufacture of. 143
"Bessemer," the.....78, 187
Blast furnace, lime in..... 509
Boiler incrustation 570
Boilers lined with copper..... 283

Book Notices:
Allan, Prof. W. Strength of beams..... 568
Axon, W. E. A. Mechanics' Friend..... 381

Blasius, W. Storms: Their nature, classification and laws..... 93
Button, T. A. Treatise on the origin, proper prevention and cure of dry rot in timber..... 479
Brown, J. C. Horology of South Africa..... 381
Brown, J. C. Hydrology of South Africa..... 190
Bryce, J. Elements of Euclid, adapted to modern methods of geometry..... 94
Burgh, N. P. Practical treatise on the science of steam..... 190
Butler, J. G. Systems of projectiles and rifling, with practical suggestions for their improvement.... 285

Catalogue of the officers and students of Columbia College..... 93
Chamber's science manuals. 568

Page.

Clark, D. K. Elementary treatise on steam and the steam engine..... 477
Clarke, G. S. Practical geometry and engineering drawing..... 381
Collins, J. H. Principles of metal mining..... 95
Croll. J. Climate and time in their geological relations..... 476

Dawnay, A. D. Treatise on railway signals and accidents..... 190
Day, H. E. Examples on heat 569
Du Bois, Prof. A. J. The new method of graphical statics..... 569

Elliot, G. H. European lighthouse system..... 190

Field, G. A grammar of coloring..... 93
Frankland, E. How to teach chemistry..... 381

Gardner, C. C. Homes, and how to make them—Illustrated homes..... 477
Grant, J. Strength of cement..... 477
Greenwood, W. H. Manual of Metallurgy..... 476

Heath, D. D. Exposition of the doctrine of energy.... 95
Hill, W. N. Notes on certain explosive agents. ... 381
Hyde, E. W. Skew arches: Advantages and disadvantages of different methods of construction..... 286

Iveson's horse power diagram..... 476

Journal of the Iron and Steel Institute..... 477

Laslett, Thomas. Timber and timber trees 568

Millar, W. J. Principles of mechanics and their applications to prime movers.. 95

Neales' engineers, architects and contractors' pocket-books, for the year 1875... 189

Page.

Noble, W. H. Useful tables 93
Normandy, A. Hand-book of chemical analysis..... 95

Parliamentary report on gunpowder. 568
Parliamentary report on scientific education..... 568
Phin, J. Practical hints on the selection and use of the microscope..... 189
Plattner's manual of analysis with the blowpipe..... 93
Prestwich, J. Past and future of geology..... 477

Rice, J. M. and Johnson, W. W. New method of obtaining the differential functions..... 477
Roper, S. Hand-book of land and marine engines.. 189
Rutledge, Robt. Discoveries and inventions of the nineteenth century..... 568

Sang, E. Applied science.. 479
Sevedelius, G. Hand-book for charcoal burners..... 476
Sexton, J. Pocket-book for boiler makers and steam users..... 477
Sharp, S. Rudiments of geometry..... 381
Shelton, W. V. Mechanics' guide..... 382
Smith, C. G. Engineering papers..... 478
Spon, E. Present practice of sinking and boring wells 478

Thurston, R. H. The mechanical engineer: His preparation and his work. 476

Valerius, B. Traite theorique et practique de la fabrication du fer et de l'acier..... 479
Verdet, E., works of..... 477
Vincent, C. W. Year book of facts in science and arts 189
Viollet-le-Duc, E. E. Discourses on architecture... 568

Walker, J. Prime cost keeping, for engineers, iron founders, boiler and bridge makers, etc..... 189
Warren, S. E. Problems in stone cutting..... 476

	Page.
Watson, W. Course in descriptive geometry	93
Watts, H. Dictionary of chemistry	381
Welch, E. J. C. Designing valve gearing	478
Wighwick, G. Hints to young architects	189
Young seaman's manual, compiled for the use of the U. S. training ships and the marine schools	188
Brake experiments	565
Brake trials	92
Breechloading ordnance	137
Bridge accidents, means of averting	305
Bridge and tunnel centres	385, 481
Bridge in Paris	313
Bricks and brick drying	383
Brightening iron	184
Brilliant experiment in railway warfare	474
Building materials	73
Building, new materials for	209
Buildings, protection of	43
Building stones	499
Calcutta, drainage of	180
Carburation of iron	281
Castalia, the steamer	567
Casting metals	191
Cast iron chilled wheels for carriages	376
Cleopatra's needle	288
Cleveland and the World's iron trade	28
Channel tunnel	541
Chemical value of iron water pipes	96
Colgnet Béton "en masse"	203
Compass, Peaucellier compound	81
Consumption of iron per capita	350
Construction of ellipses	518
Converted Rodman gun	298
Copper pyrites, extraction of precious metal from	177
Coupled locomotives	515
Dank's furnace in America	184
Danube, Engineering on	276
Data concerning the Mississippi River	275
Dephosphorization of iron ores	376
Deep silver mine	480
Denver and Rio Grande road	185
Deutschland	380
Diamond rock-boring	383
Dimensions of the earth	192
"Direct Process" in iron manufacture	313
Disc for cutting steel rails cold	96
Domestic motors	13
Double Float and river gauging	97
Double float, use of	563
Drainage	147, 233, 353, 401
Drainage of Calcutta	180
Drainage of Paris	547
Drainage of the Thames valley	208
Drainage, system of town	426
Durdham Down tunnel	366
Egyptian Railway	312
Egypt, public works in	495
Electrical resistance of various metals	384
Elementary discussion of strength of beams	164, 193, 289, 401
Elliptical, construction of	518
Embankments and reservoirs	491
Emissive power of the sun	96
Engineering on the Danube	276
Engineering projects in Egypt	92
Engineering science, origin and growth of	456
Engine, marine	257
English lighthouses	140
Enormous engines	185
Expansion of substances on solidification	521
Experiment with wooden rails	474
Explosions, dynamite, &c	384
Explosions, nitro-glycerine	25
Extension of telegraphy in France	415
Extraction of the precious metals from copper pyrites	177
Fast railway travel	378
Field artillery experiments at Dartmoor	380
Fuel and iron	564
Fusion of styles	299
Future of architecture	134
Girders, strains in	65
Glass, toughened	416
Graphical statics, application to the arch	341
Gunboat Flotilla on the Rhine	188
Gun, converted Rodman	298
Gun, the eighty-one ton	566
Gunnery, naval	15
Hand pumps	191
Heat absorbed by expansion	435
Horse power of the world	192
Hydraulic double float	330
Hydraulic engineering in India	566
Hyperbolic wheels	536
Improvements in tramways	378
Improvement of the Tiber	186
Incrustation of boilers	480
Incrustation in locomotives	185
Indian trigonometrical survey	367
Inductive magnetism in soft iron	327
Interesting and important discovery	474
Institution of civil engineers	375
Iron and steel institute	56
Iron arched bridges	186
Iron as a constructive material	371
Iron, consumption of	350
Iron manufacture, "direct process" in	313
Iron ores of Sweden	159
Iron, ores of	83
Iron, relations of Titanium to	544
Iron, spongy	301
Iron trade, Belgian	570
Iron trade of Cleveland and the world	28
Iron trade	564
Kansas City bridge	284
King's College Engineering Society	184
Length of railways in Russia	185
Lighthouses and wreck signals	188
Lighthouses, English	140
Light hydraulic motor	480
Lime	20
Lime in the blast furnace	509
Locomotives, coupled	515
Magnetic ores of New Jersey	217
Marine engine of to-day	257
Magnetism, inductive	327
Manufacture of Bessemer steel	143
Manufactories	424
Materials refractory	497
Manufacture of glass	96
Manufacture of steel in France	474
Maritime attacks by torpedoes	252
Master Mechanics Association	281
Means of averting bridge accidents	305
Mechanical aids to puddling	473
Mechanical changes in Bessemer steel	346
Merchant navies	285
Mines and iron works of the United States	35
Mississippi improvements	379
Mississippi Valley, submersible lands of	17
Molecules	421
Motors, domestic	13
Narrow gauge in Switzerland	378
Naval great guns and gunnery	15
New Clyde graving dock	92
New materials for building	209
New metal element	570
New method of developing magnetism	232
New Russian gun	480
New signaling apparatus	188
New York Society of Practical Engineering	375
Nitro-glycerine explosions	25
Notes on a visit to mines and iron works in the United States	35
Notable railway bridge	187
Origin and growth of engineering science	456
Ores, iron, of Sweden	159
Ores, magnetic	217
Ores of iron considered in their geological relations	83
Paris drainage	547
Paris, sewage of	92
Pavement, roadway	451
Pine timber	443
Plummet lamp	382
Preservation of sodium	297
Production of iron and steel	473
Protection of pig iron in the United States	184
Protection of buildings from lightning	43
Public works in Egypt	495
Public works in Jamaica	186
Puddling, Rotary	278
Purifying iron	376
Railway accidents	120
Railway accidents in Great Britain	186
Railway gauges	117
Railroads in China	191
Rapid printing	192
Railway safety appliances	506
Railway to unite Greece and Turkey	496
Railroad 300 feet above a city	378
Reclamation of the submersible lands of the Mississippi Valley	17
Refractory clays	383
Refractory materials	497
Relations of Titanium to iron	544
Remarkably large yield of pig iron	472
Reservoirs and embankments	491
River gauging and the double float	97
River gauging	563
Rivers and manufactories	424
Roadway pavement	451
Rotary puddling	278
Rotary puddling furnaces	192
Sewage of Paris	32, 284
Ships, resistance of	438
Signalling on the German railways	420
Society of Engineers	88
Sodium, preservation of	297
Spongy iron	301
Stability of arches	226
Steamers for Hayti	188
Steam magnet	287
Steam, utilization of	40

	Page.
Steel axles	399
Steel for Cannon	191
Steel Institute	56
Steel, manufacture of Bessemer,	143
Steel, mechanical changes in Bessemer	346
Steel rails	283
Steel rails for California	91
Steel rails in Italy	480
Steel, tests of	229
Steel, use of	550
Steel works of Frederick Krupp,	376
St. Gothard Tunnel	380
Stones, building	499
Strains in continuous girders	65
Strength of beams under transverse loads....164, 193, 289,	401
Styles, fusion of	299
Substances, expansion of	521
Suez Canal	379
Survey, Indian	367
Survey, United States Coast	1
Testing railway steel axles	399
Tests of steel	229
Tests of the strength of iron and steel	90
The Alexandra	285
Theories of Voussoir arches	514
Theory of Ventilation	332
Timber, pine	443
Torpedo boat for the Austrian Government	475
Torpedo experiments	92
Torpedoes, maritime attack by	252
Toughened glass	416
Traction engines on roads	283
Tramways of Paris	565
Trial trip of the Solimoes	285
Tunnel centres.....385,	481
Tunnel channel	541
Tunnel under London docks	566
Tunis expedition	379
Twentieth iron steamship of Roach & Son	285
United States Treasury Department	517
U. S. Commission of Testing Metals	282
U. S. Navy	188
Use of rail ends in blast furnaces	472
Utilization of slag	377
Use of steel	550
Utilization of waste steam	40
Utilizing furnace slag	281
Valves, balanced	436
Vanguard, the steamship	567
Ventilation and Air	109
Ventilation, by vertical shafts	223
Ventilation, theory of	332
Water contrivances in India	566
Water supply and drainage, 147, 233, 353,	401
Wheels, hyperbolic	536
White brass bearings	288
Wonderful engineering	475